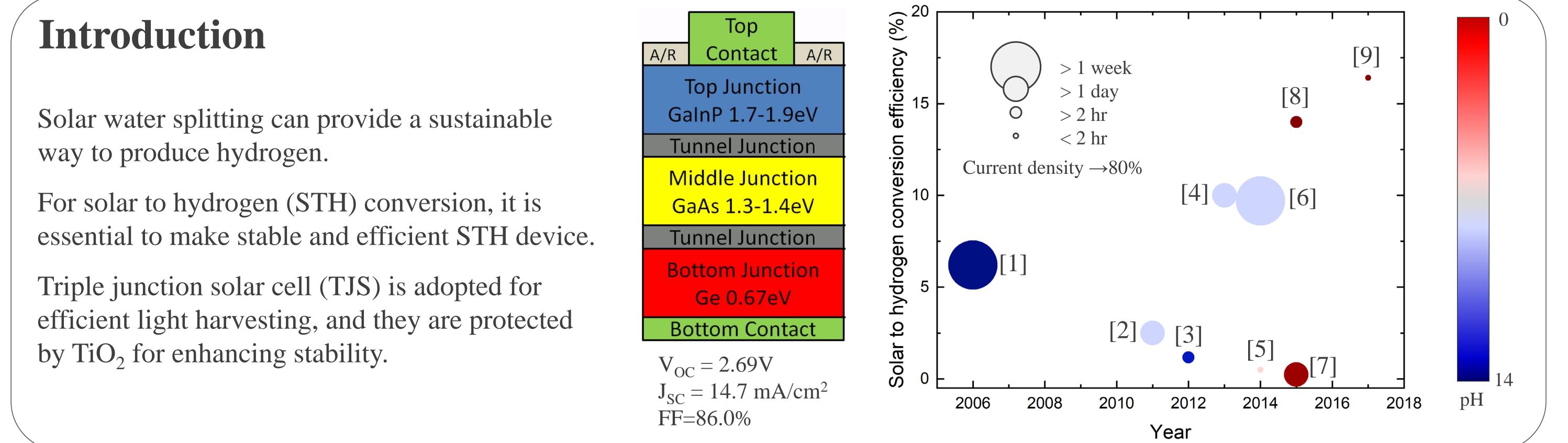


Photoelectrochemical water splitting using triple junction solar cell **`**at

Choongman Moon¹, Shiyu Gan², Hoà Lê Thanh³, Dowon Bae⁴, Brian Seger¹, Peter C.K. Vesborg¹, Ole Hansen³, Ib Chorkendorff¹ 1 Department of Physics, Technical University of Denmark, DK-2800 Kgs. Lyngby, Denmark.

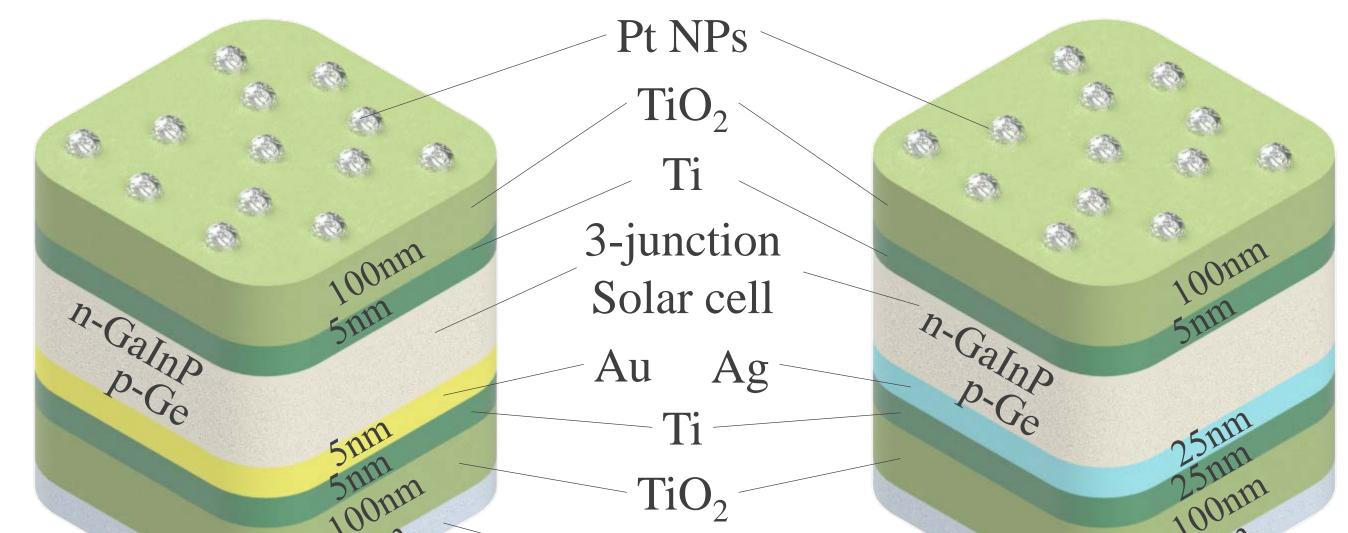
2 Center for Advanced Analytical Science, c/o School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Guangzhou University, Guangzhou 510006, PR China 3 Department of Micro- and Nanotechnology, Technical University of Denmark, DK-2800 Kgs. Lyngby, Denmark.

4 Material for Energy Conversion and Storage (MECS), Department of Chemical Engineering, Delft University of Technology



Sample preparation

Both sides of TJS are covered by electrical contact, TiO₂ protection layer and OER/HER catalyst



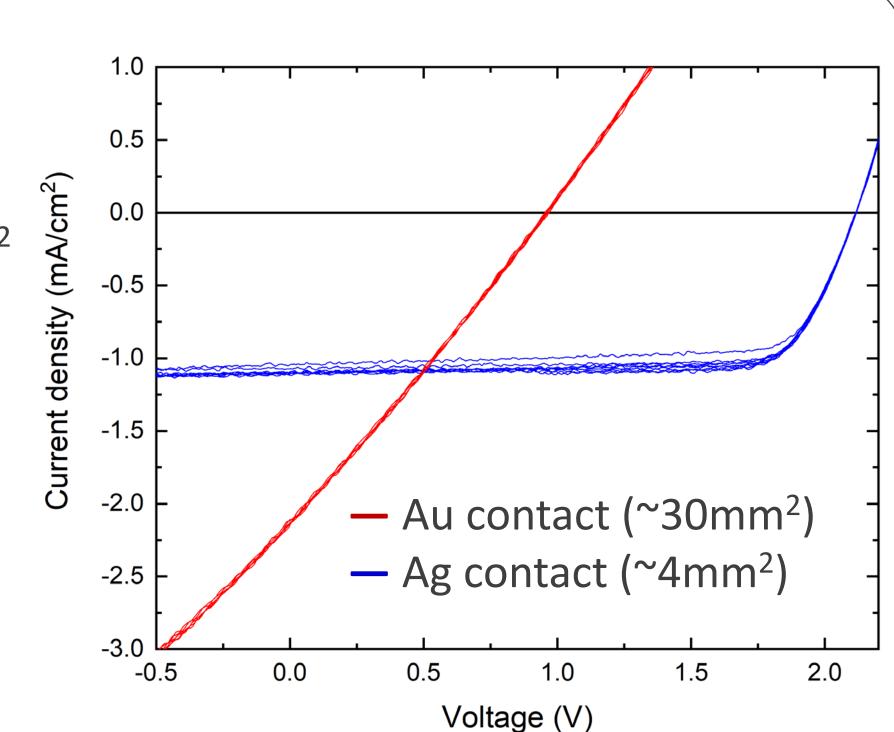
I-V Curve

I-V curve is measured using a pogo-pin on TiO_2

Gold contact

 $V_{\rm OC} = 1.2V$ F.F. = 61% Silver contact:

 $V_{OC} = 2.12V$ F.F. = 89%

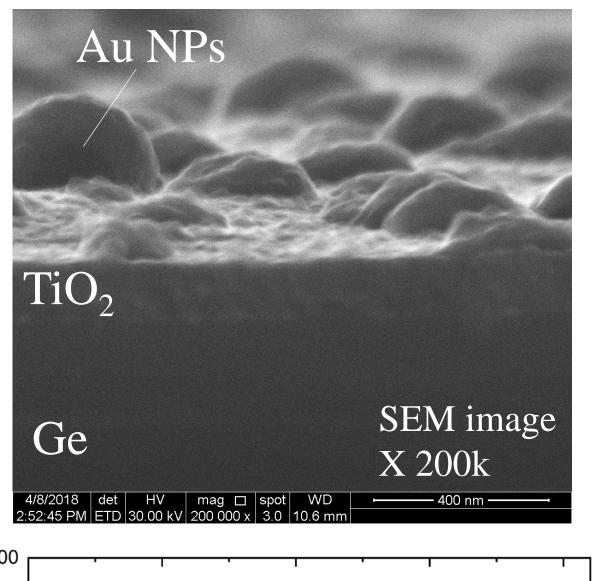


Ag contact on Ge side can provide high photovoltage

 RuO_2

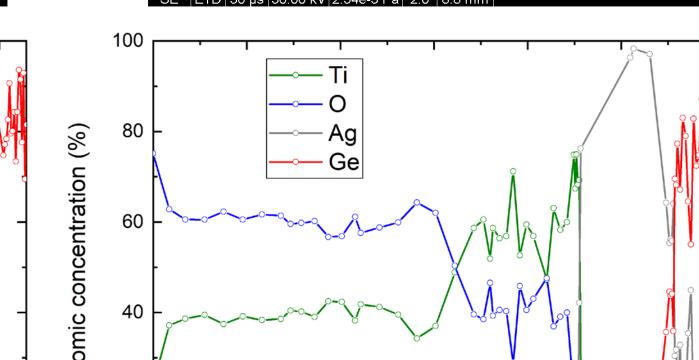
Gold or silver are used as an electrical contact on Ge.

<Ge-Au-Ti-TiO₂>



c concentration (%)

40



TiO₂

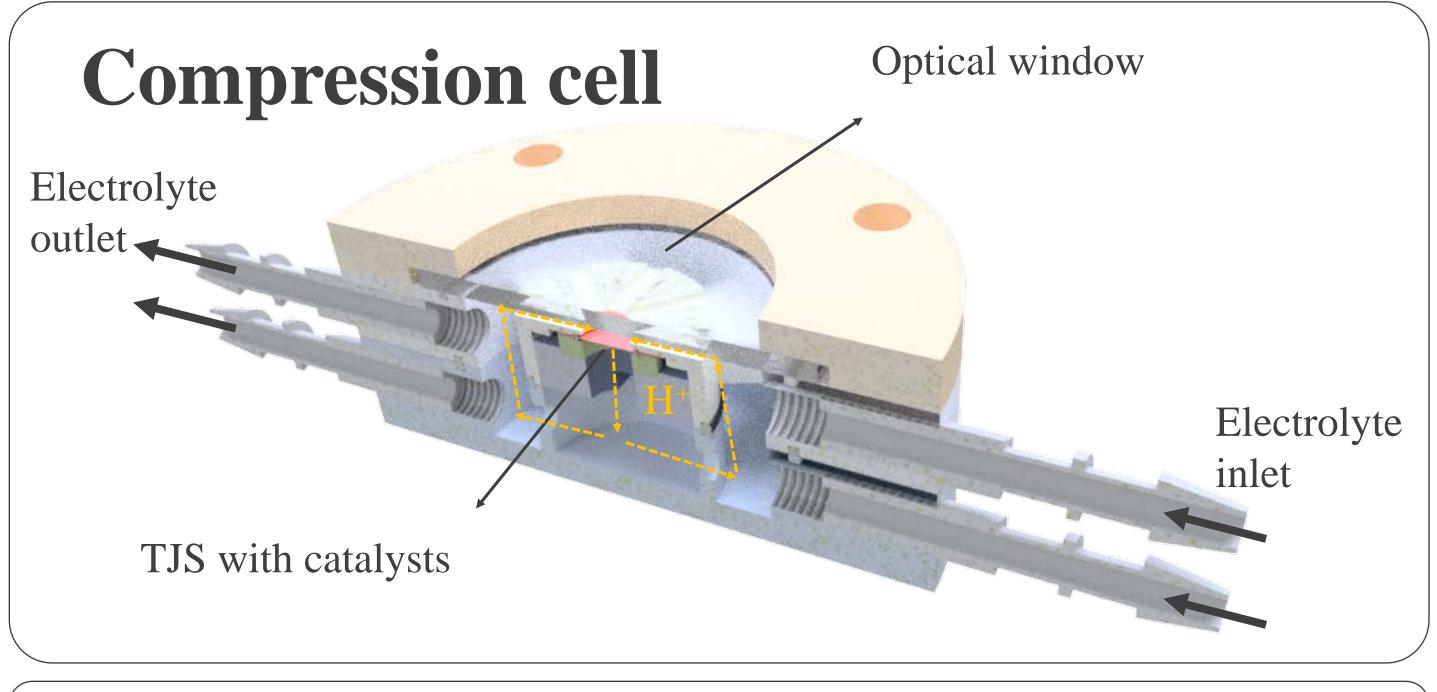
Ge

<Ge-Ag-Ti-TiO₂>

SEM image

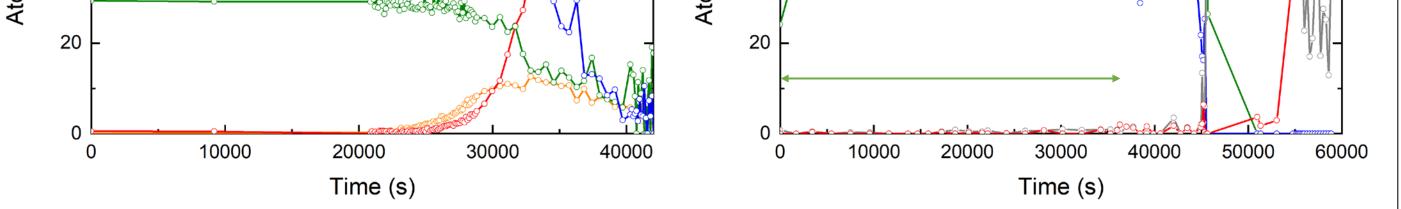
X 100k

and fill-factor compared to Au contact.



Conclusion

- Ag and Au are tested as a electrical contact.
- Ag gives better photovoltage and fill-factor in I-V curve.
- After solving stability issue, it would be able to realize highly efficient STH conversion device.



High temperature during the deposition process could cause Au agglomeration or Au-Ge mixing.

Reference

[1] N. A. Kelly and T. L. Gibson, Int. J. Hydrogen Energy **31** (2006) 1658 – 1673 [2] Reece et al., Science **334** (2011) 645-648 [3] Brillet et al., Nat. Photonics **6** (2012) 824-828 [4] Jacobsson et al., Energy Environ. Sci. 6 (2013) 3676-3683 [5] Bornoz et al., J. Phys. Chem. C 118 (2014) 16959-16966 [6] Cox et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. **111** (2014) 14057-14061 [7] Walczak et al., Chem. Sus. Chem. 8 (2015) 544-551 [8] May et al., Nat. Comm. 6 (2015) 1-7 [9] Young et al., Nat. Energy **2** (2017) 1-13

Acknowledgement

This work is supported from the VILLUM Center for Science of Sustainable Fuels and Chemicals which is funded by the VILLUM Fonden research grant (9455).



