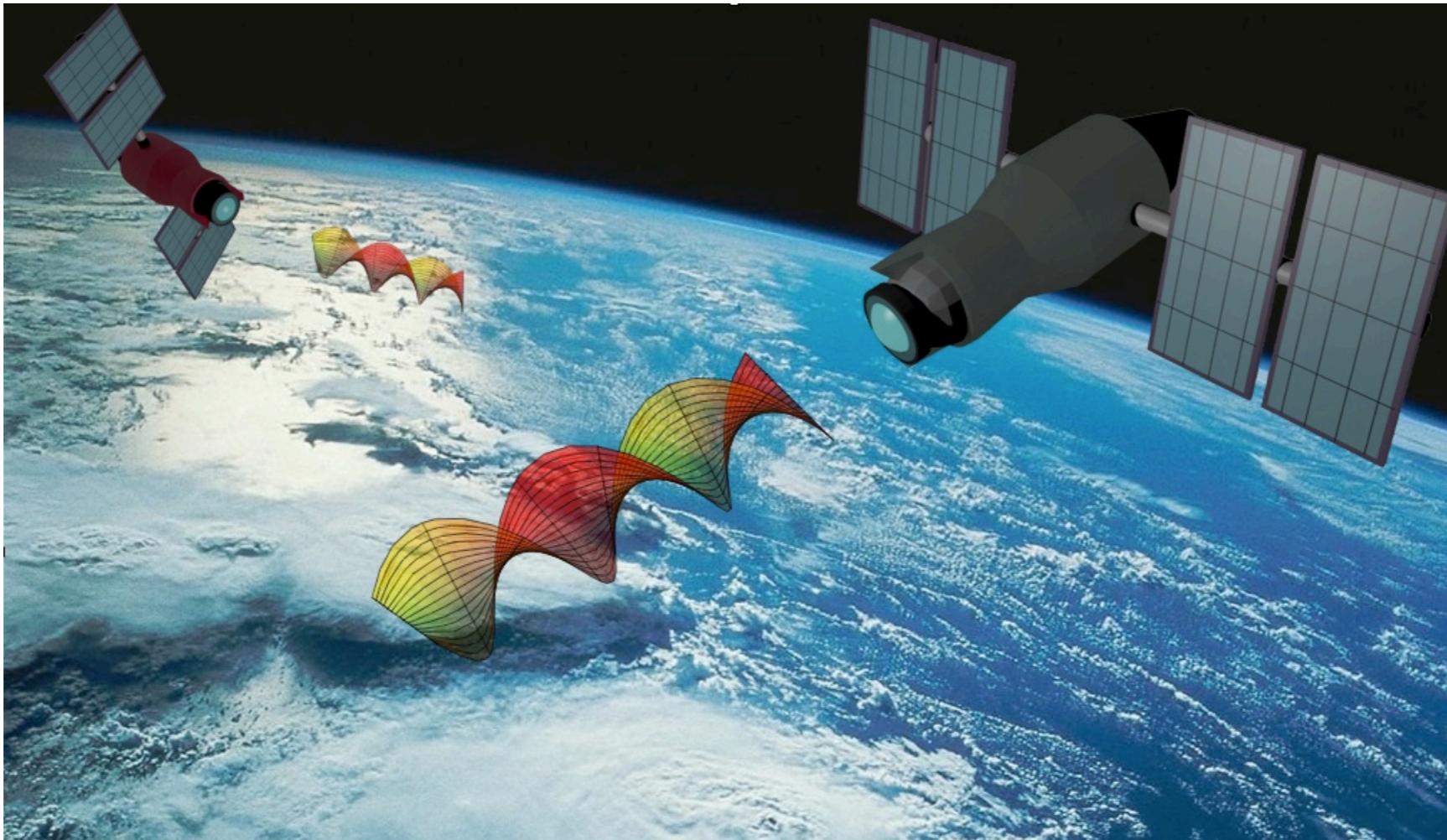


Hybrid single photon multidimensional systems as a resource for fundamental quantum mechanics and quantum communication



Vincenzo D'Ambrosio, Eleonora Nagali and Fabio Sciarrino



SAPIENZA
UNIVERSITÀ DI ROMA



Qubit and Qudit

Quantum bit (qubit) - fundamental unit of (quantum) information

$$|\psi\rangle = \alpha|0\rangle + \beta|1\rangle$$

Orthogonal quantum states

Going to higher dimensions - Qudits

Dim (H) = 2

$$|\psi\rangle = \alpha|0\rangle + \beta|1\rangle$$

Dim (H) = D

$$|\phi\rangle = \sum_i^D c_i|i\rangle$$

D-dimensional advantages

Quantum Communication

- ✓ Higher information density coding
- ✓ Larger resilience to errors
- ✓ Higher security in cryptography

Quantum Computation

- ✓ Speed up computing tasks
- ✓ More complex quantum computational architecture
- ✓ New quantum algorithms

Quantum Simulations

- ✓ Richer simulations of quantum mechanical systems

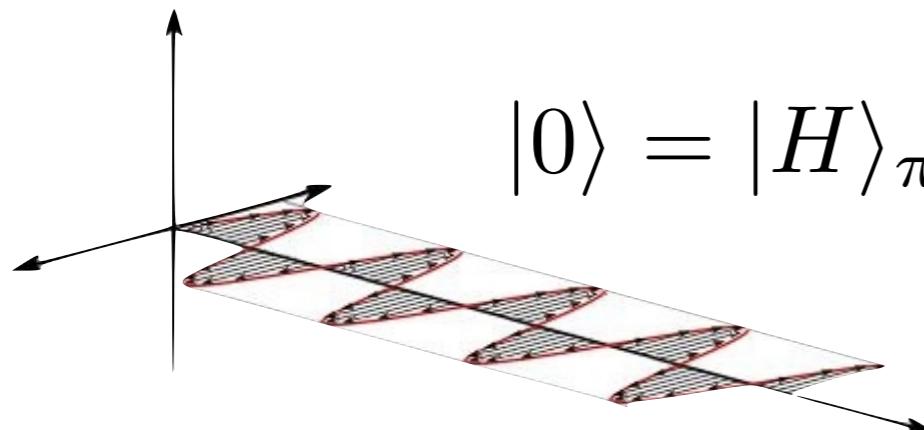
Fundamental Tests

- ✓ New tools for quantum foundation investigation
- ✓ Stronger violations of Bell's like inequalities

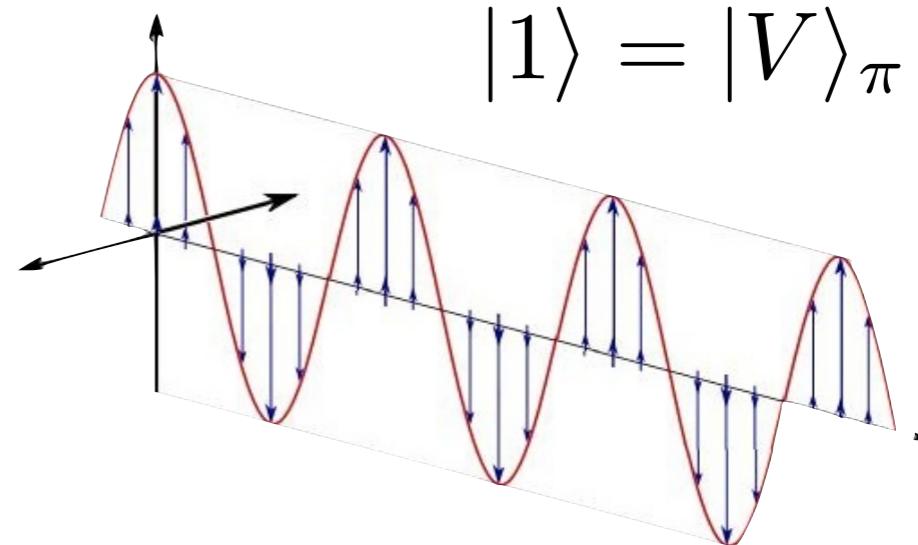
Implementation

► Qubit

Usually implemented exploiting polarization of photons



$$|0\rangle = |H\rangle_\pi$$



$$|1\rangle = |V\rangle_\pi$$

► Qudit

D>2

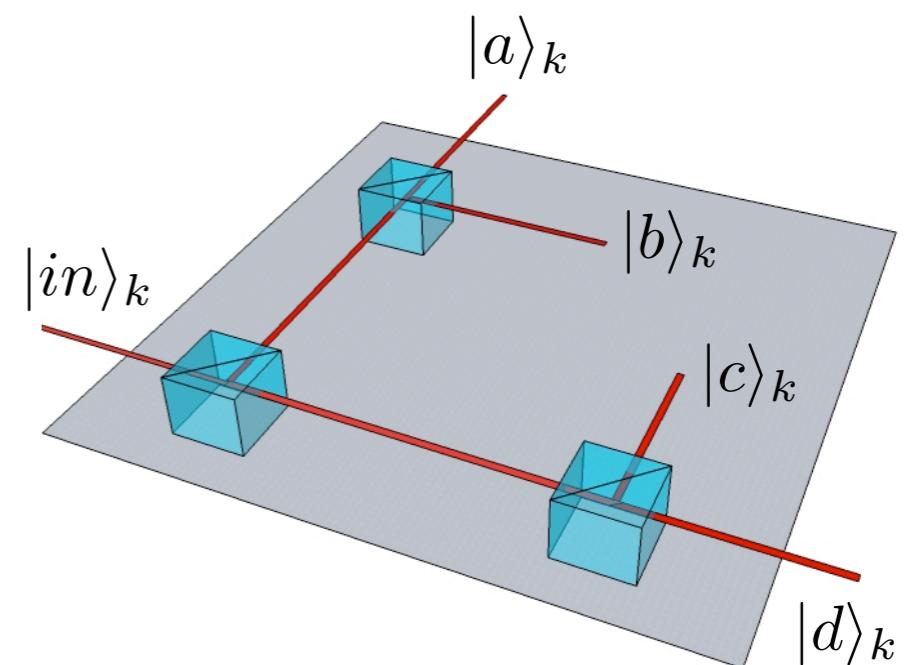


Polarization is not enough

Multiphoton states or other degrees of freedom as:

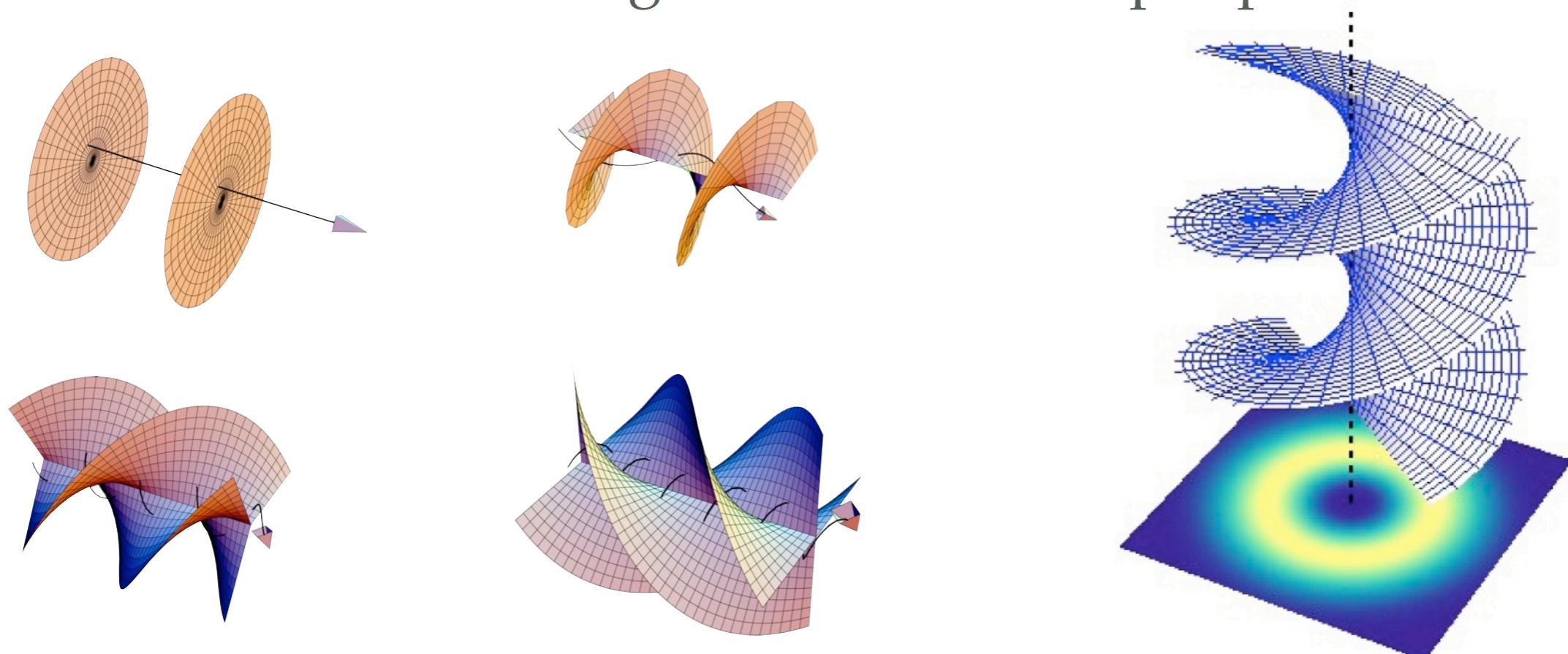
Linear momentum

Orbital angular momentum



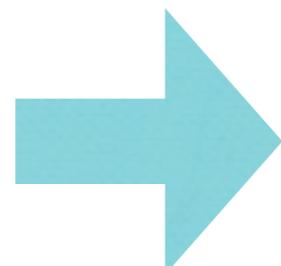
Orbital angular momentum

Any wave with an azimuthal phase dependence $u(r, \phi, z) \propto e^{il\phi}$ carries $l\hbar$ of orbital angular momentum per photon



For instance, Laguerre-Gauss beams $|LG_{l,p}, \phi\rangle \propto e^{il\phi}$

$$l \in \mathbb{Z}$$

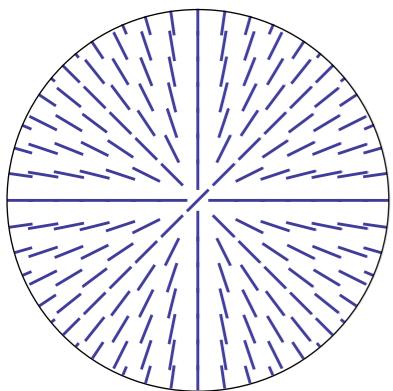


An infinite-dimensional Hilbert space to exploit

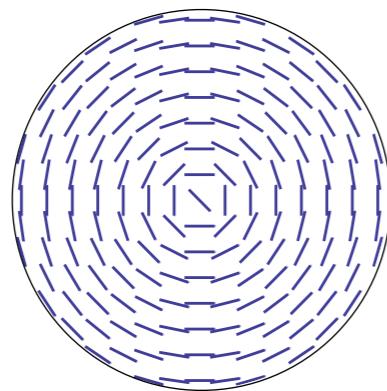
Q-Plate

Inhomogeneous and birefringent

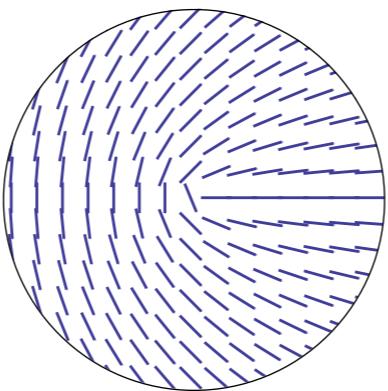
liquid crystals
director's orientation



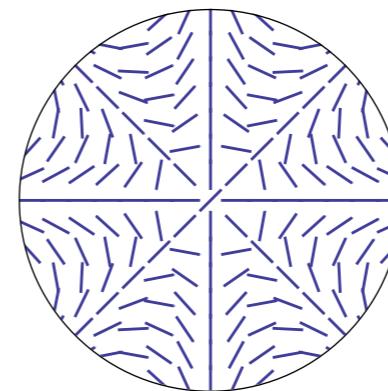
$$q = 1, \alpha = 0$$



$$q = 1, \alpha = \pi/2$$



$$q = 0.5, \alpha = 0$$

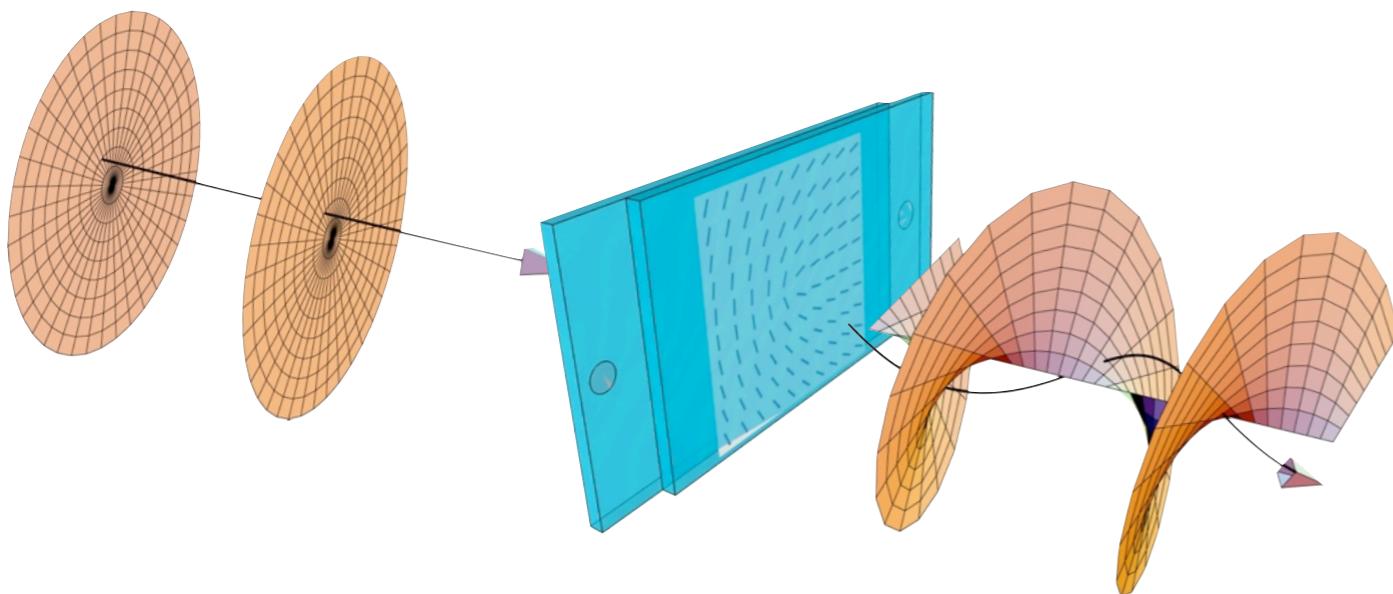


$$q = -3, \alpha = 0$$

$$n(r, \phi) = q\phi + \alpha$$

$$QP|L\rangle_\pi = \cos\left(\frac{\delta}{2}\right)|L\rangle_\pi + ie^{i2q\phi+2i\alpha}\sin\left(\frac{\delta}{2}\right)|R\rangle_\pi$$

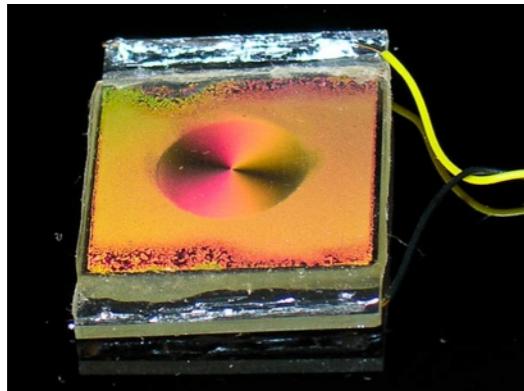
Tuned by an applied voltage



$$\alpha|L\rangle_\pi|0\rangle_{oam} + \beta|R\rangle_\pi|0\rangle_{oam}$$

$$\alpha|R\rangle_\pi|2q\rangle_{oam} + \beta|L\rangle_\pi|-2q\rangle_{oam}$$

Q-Plate (2)

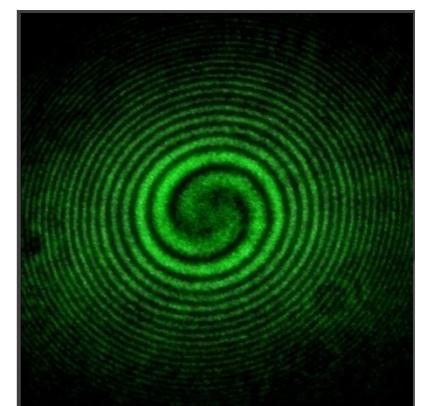
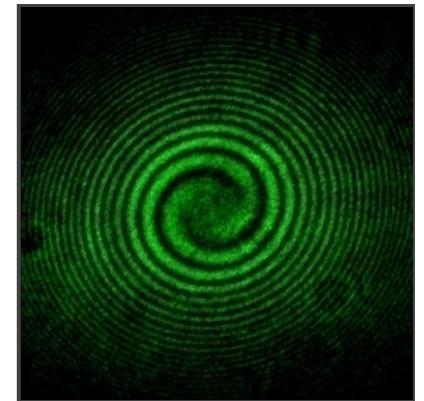


q=1

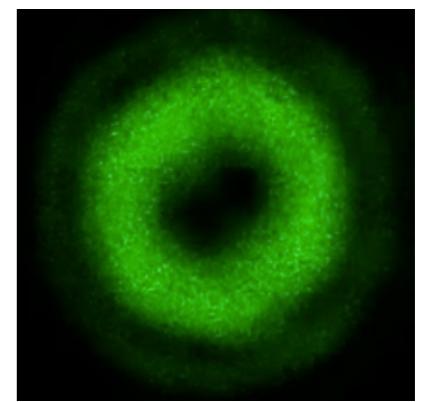
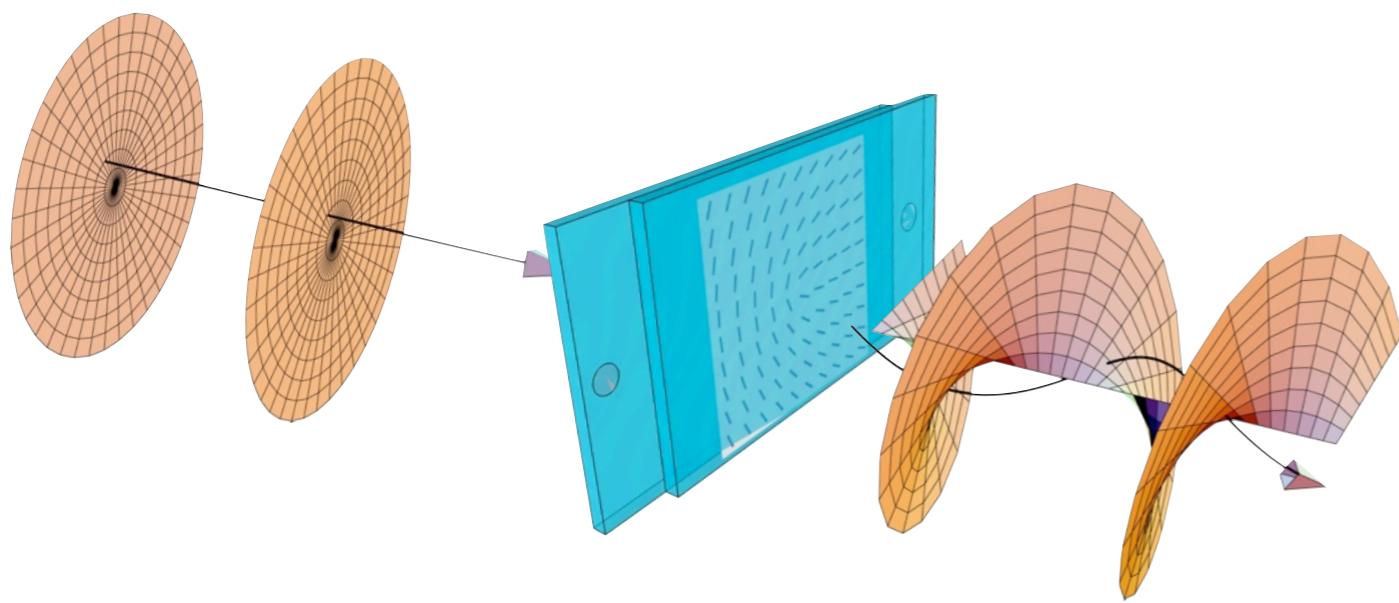
OAM eigenstates generation

$$QP|R\rangle|0\rangle \rightarrow |L\rangle|-2\rangle$$

$$QP|L\rangle|0\rangle \rightarrow |R\rangle|+2\rangle$$



High fidelity, entanglement, good transmittance



Hybrid ququart space

Hybrid-ququart space Polarization and OAM $\{|H, +2\rangle, |H, -2\rangle, |V + 2\rangle, |V - 2\rangle\}$

D=4

PRL 108, 090501 (2012)

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

week ending
2 MARCH 2012

Experimental Observation of Impossible-to-Beat Quantum Advantage on a Hybrid Photonic System

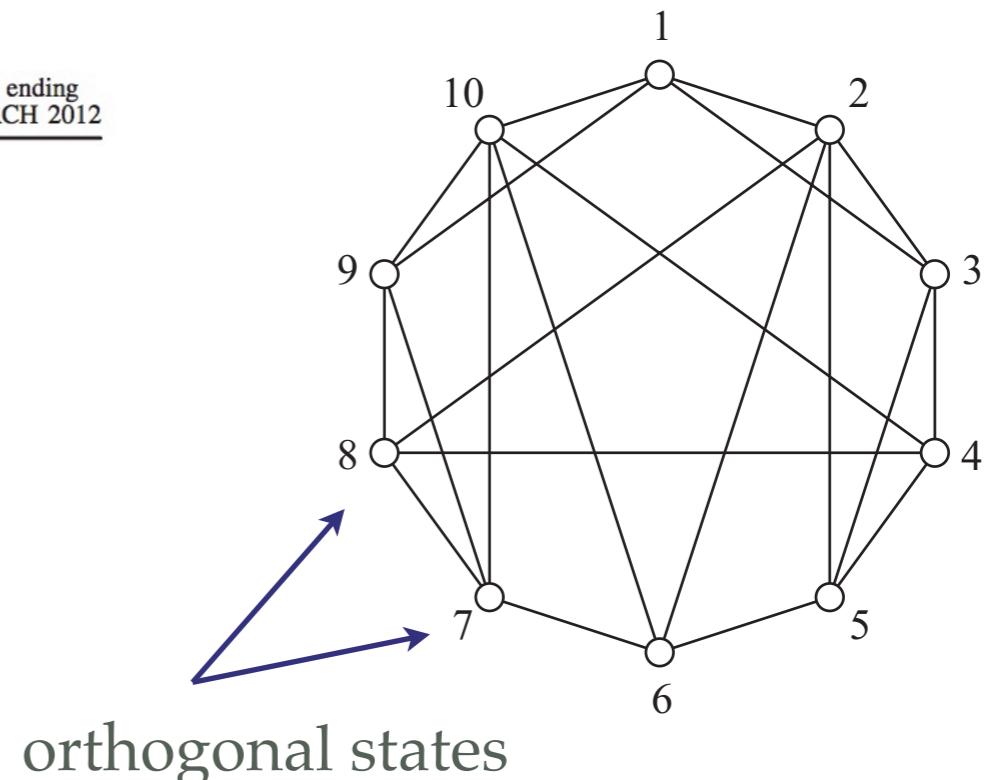
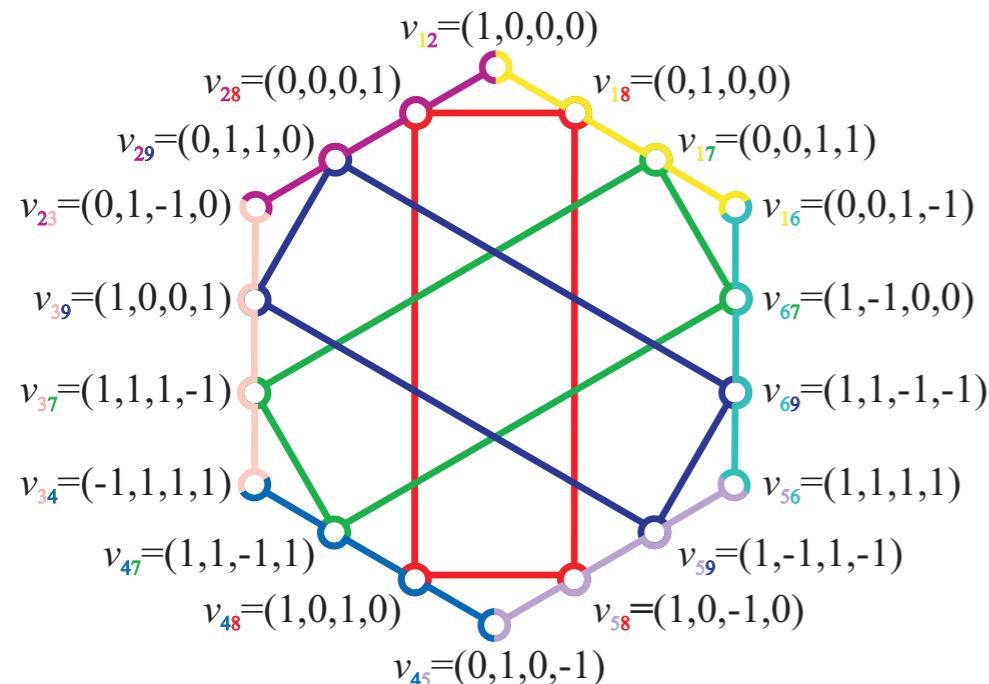
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RAPID COMMUNICATIONS

PHYSICAL REVIEW A 84, 030302(R) (2011)

Hybrid ququart-encoded quantum cryptography protected by Kochen-Specker contextuality

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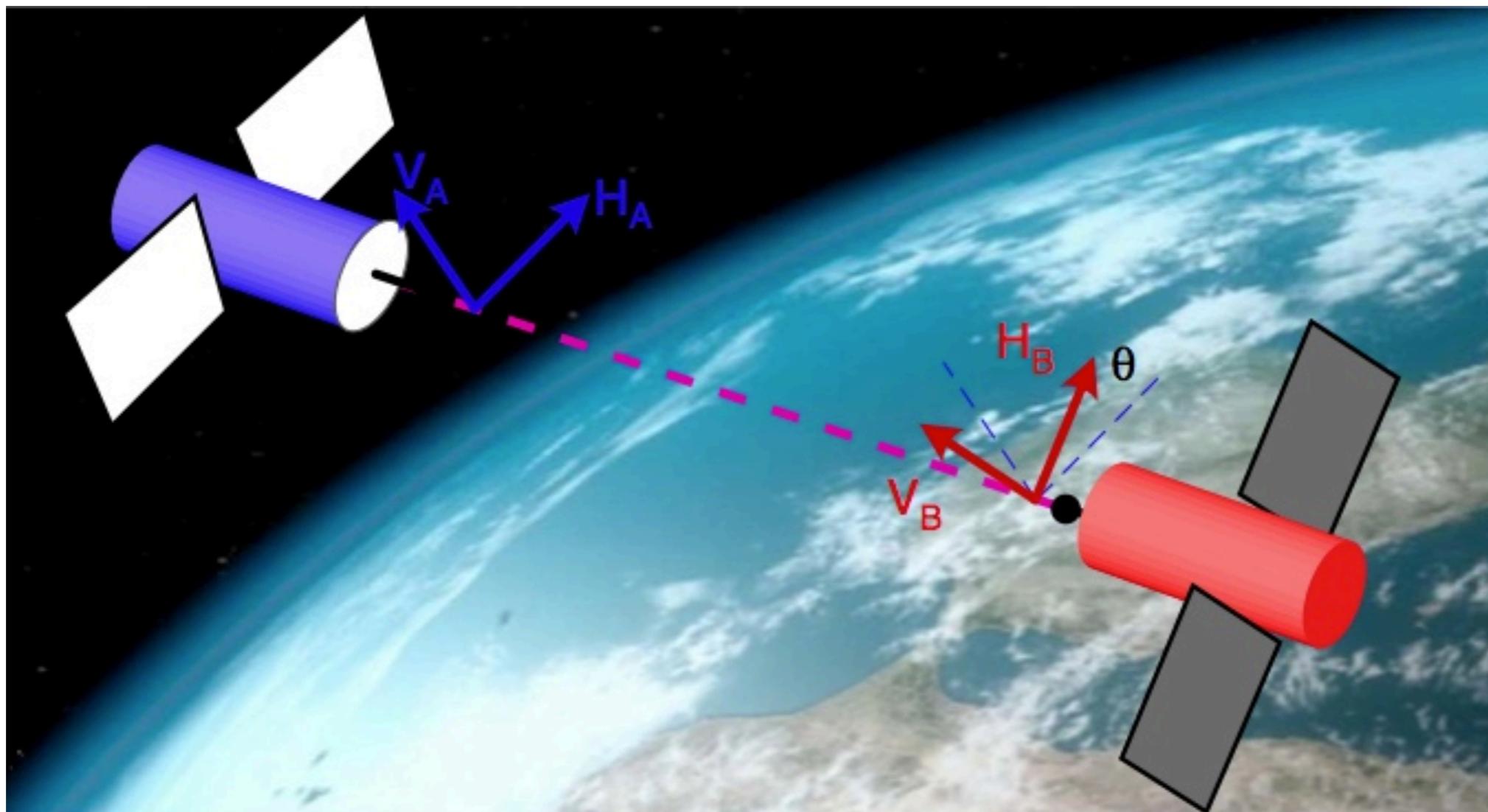
³Dipartimento di Fisica della “Sapienza” Università di Roma, I-00185 Roma, Italy

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Shared reference frame in Q.C.

Once Alice and Bob share an optical link they need to find θ in order to successfully communicate



Rotational invariant single photon states

Hybrid ququart subspace

$$R[\theta] = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix}$$

Polarization

$$R[\theta]|L\rangle = e^{-i\theta}|L\rangle$$

$$R[\theta]|R\rangle = e^{i\theta}|R\rangle$$

Orbital angular momentum

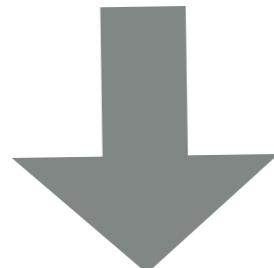
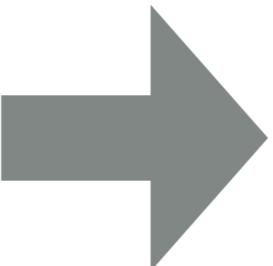
$$|LG_{l.p}, \phi\rangle \propto e^{il\phi}$$

$$|LG_{l.p}, \phi - \theta\rangle = e^{il\theta}|LG_{l.p}, \phi\rangle$$

with $l=1$ $|+1\rangle = |l\rangle$ $|-1\rangle = |r\rangle$

$$R[\theta]|l\rangle = e^{-i\theta}|l\rangle$$

$$R[\theta]|r\rangle = e^{i\theta}|r\rangle$$

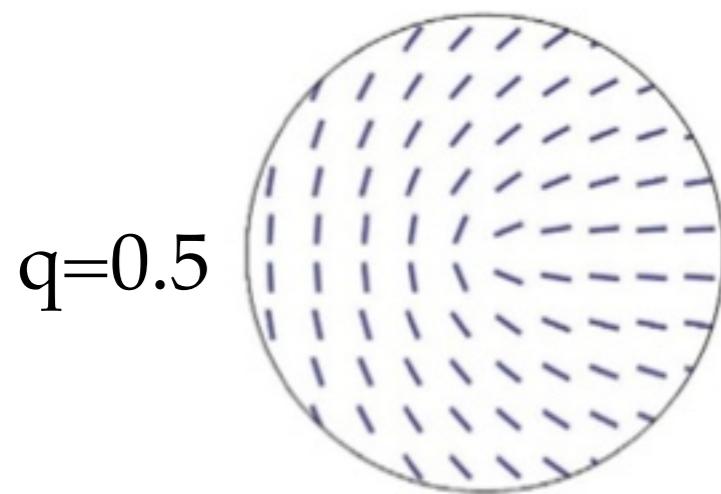


$$\boxed{|0\rangle_L = |L\rangle_\pi|r\rangle_{o1}}$$
$$\boxed{|1\rangle_L = |R\rangle_\pi|l\rangle_{o1}}$$

Implementation

$$R[\theta]|0\rangle_L = |0\rangle_L$$

$$R[\theta]|1\rangle_L = |1\rangle_L$$



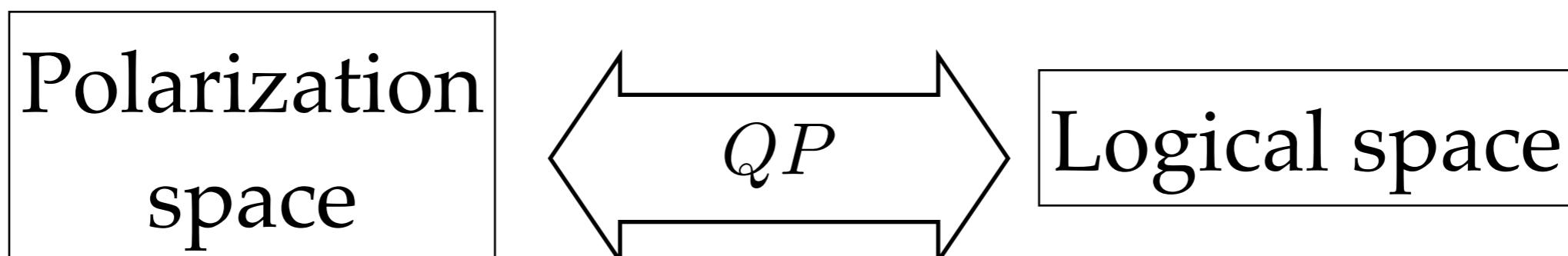
A Q-Plate with $q=0.5$ acts as a universal encoder/decoder

$$QP|R\rangle = |L\rangle|r\rangle = |0\rangle_L$$

$$QP|L\rangle = |R\rangle|l\rangle = |1\rangle_L$$

Encoding: $QP(\alpha|R\rangle + \beta|L\rangle) = \alpha|0\rangle_L + \beta|1\rangle_L$

Decoding: $QP(\alpha|0\rangle_L + \beta|1\rangle_L) = \alpha|R\rangle + \beta|L\rangle$

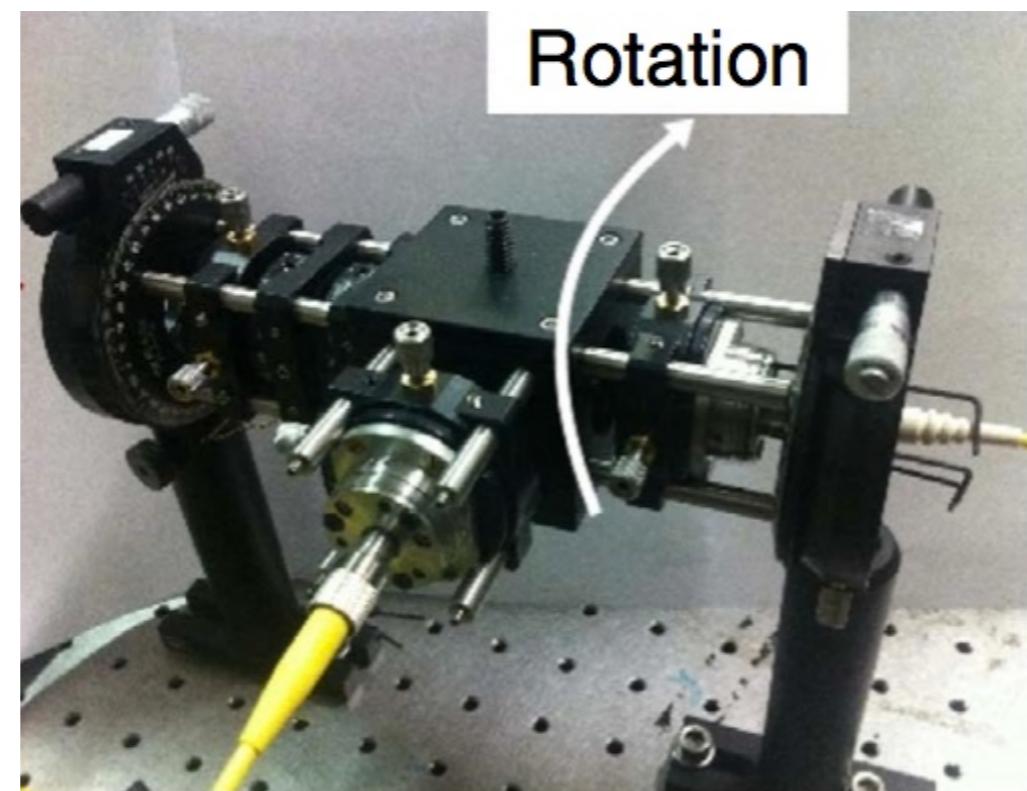
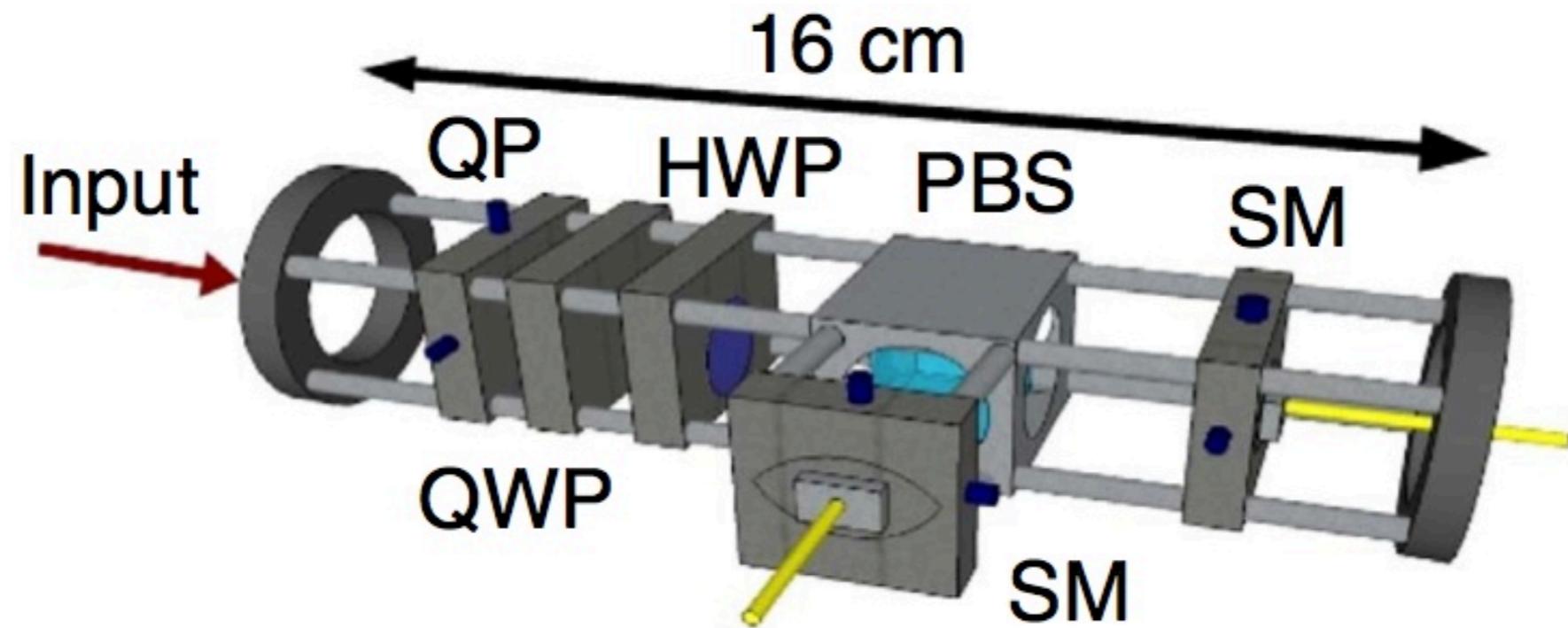


The experiment

We need a detection stage which is able to rotate

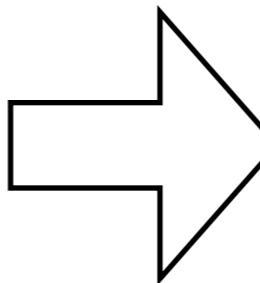
The experiment

We need a detection stage which is able to rotate

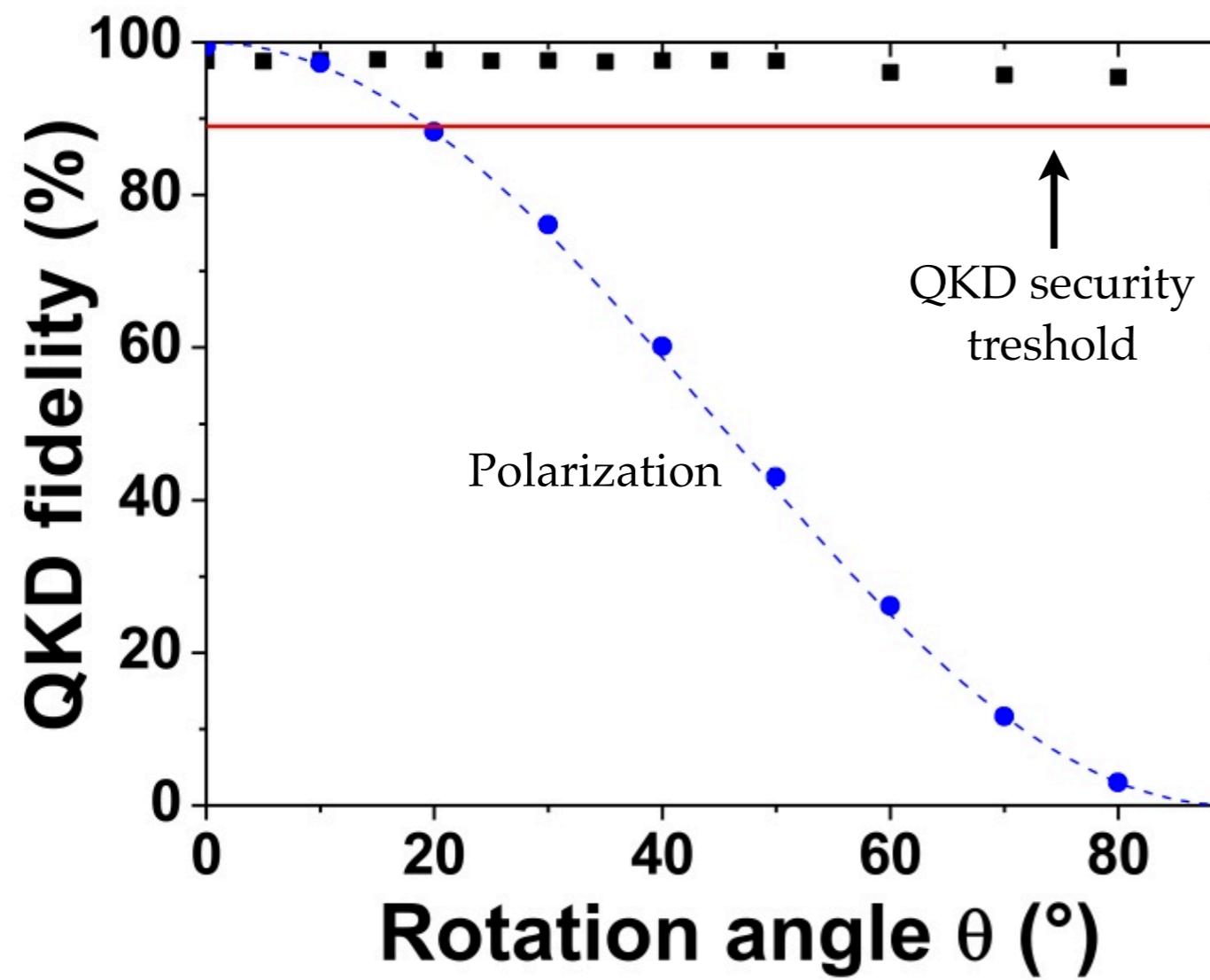


Alignment-free quantum key distribution

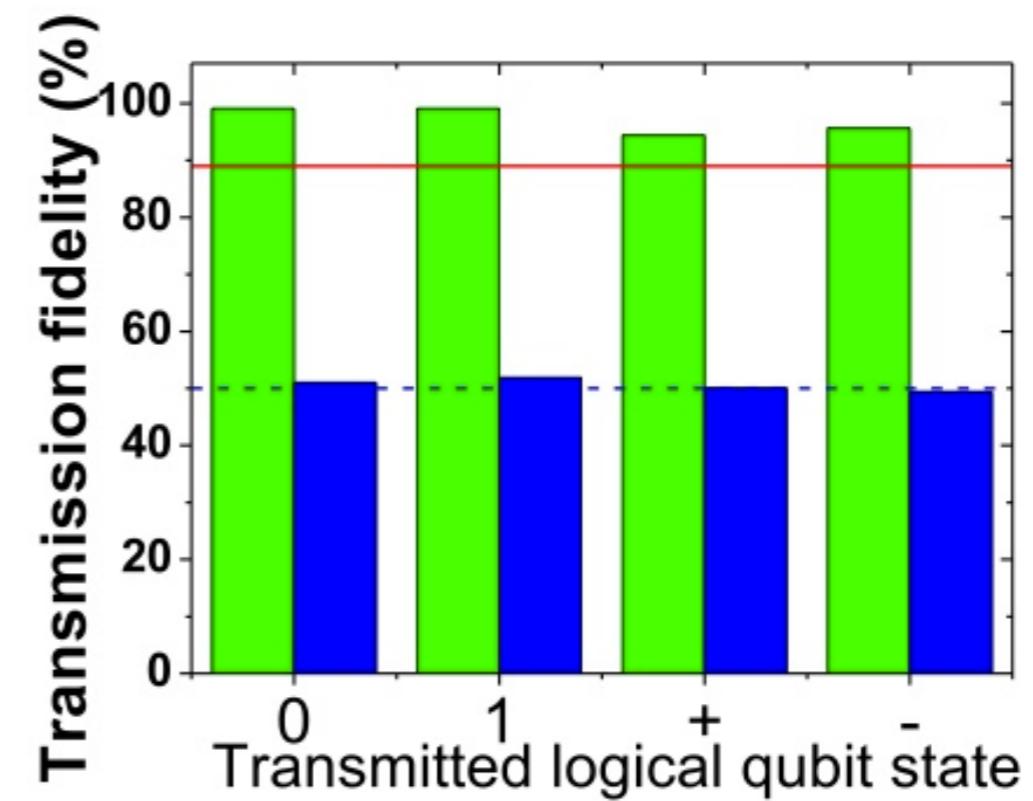
Bob encodes information



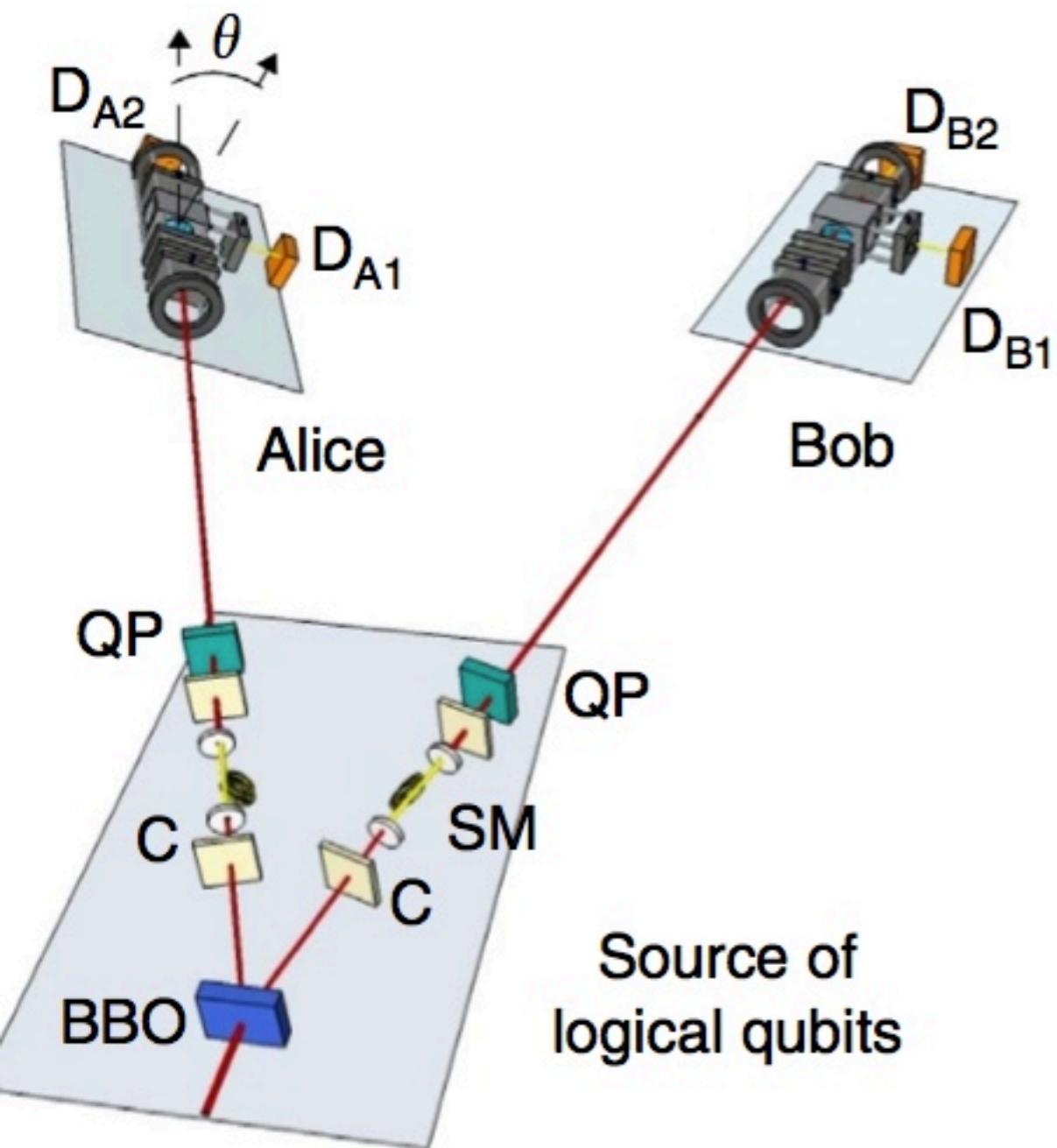
Alice decodes information
for different rotation angles



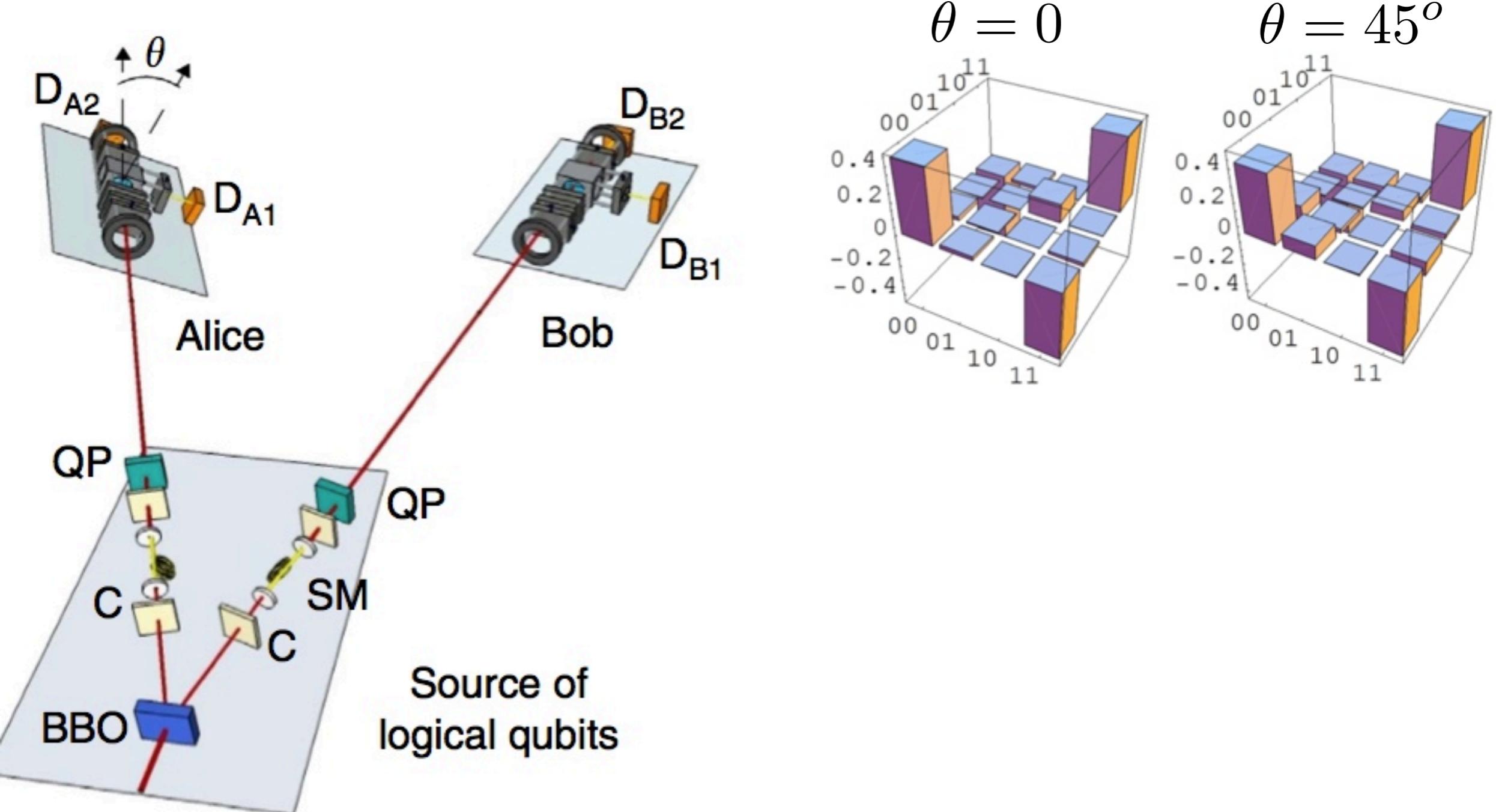
Average fidelity over a
whole rotation session



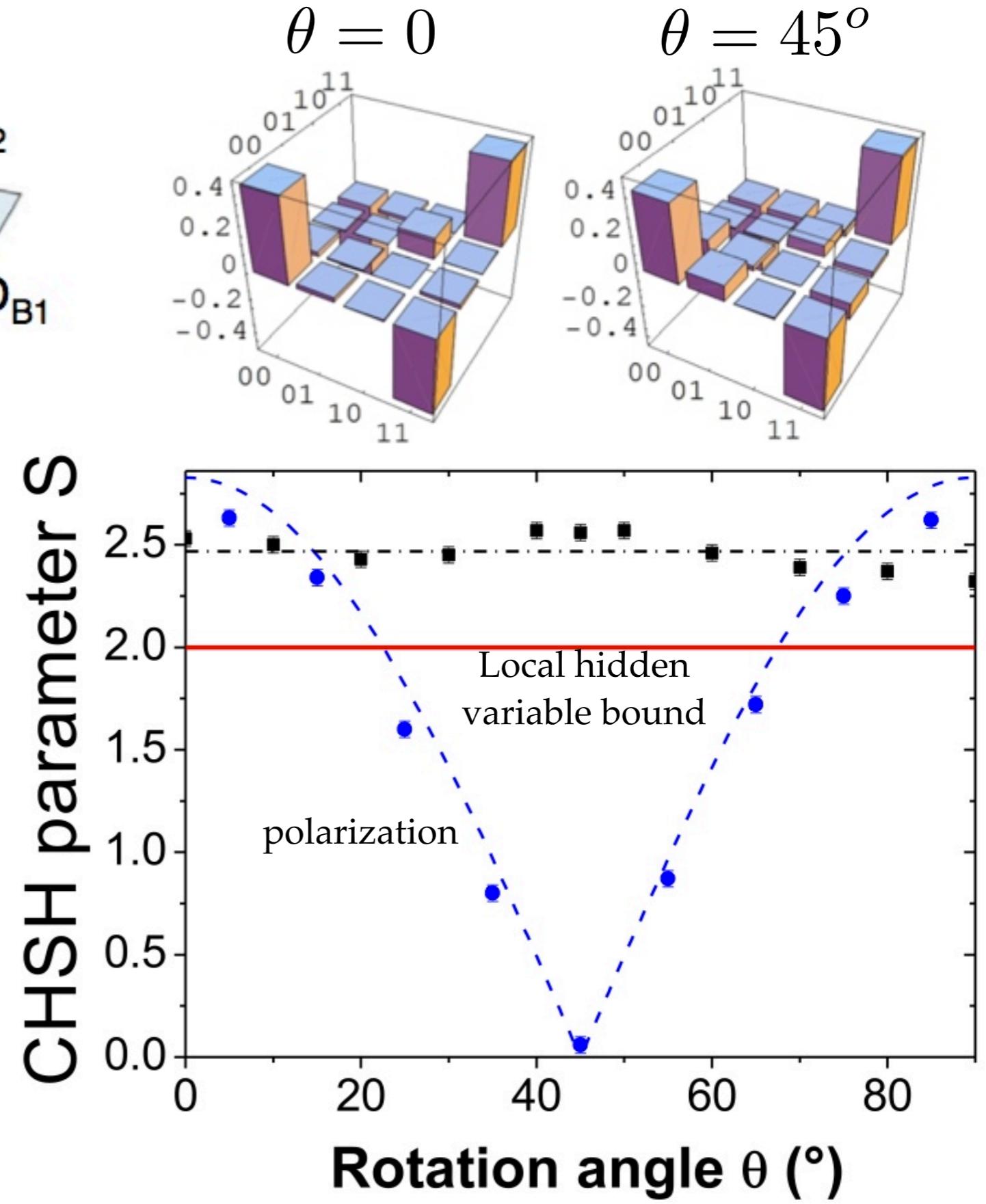
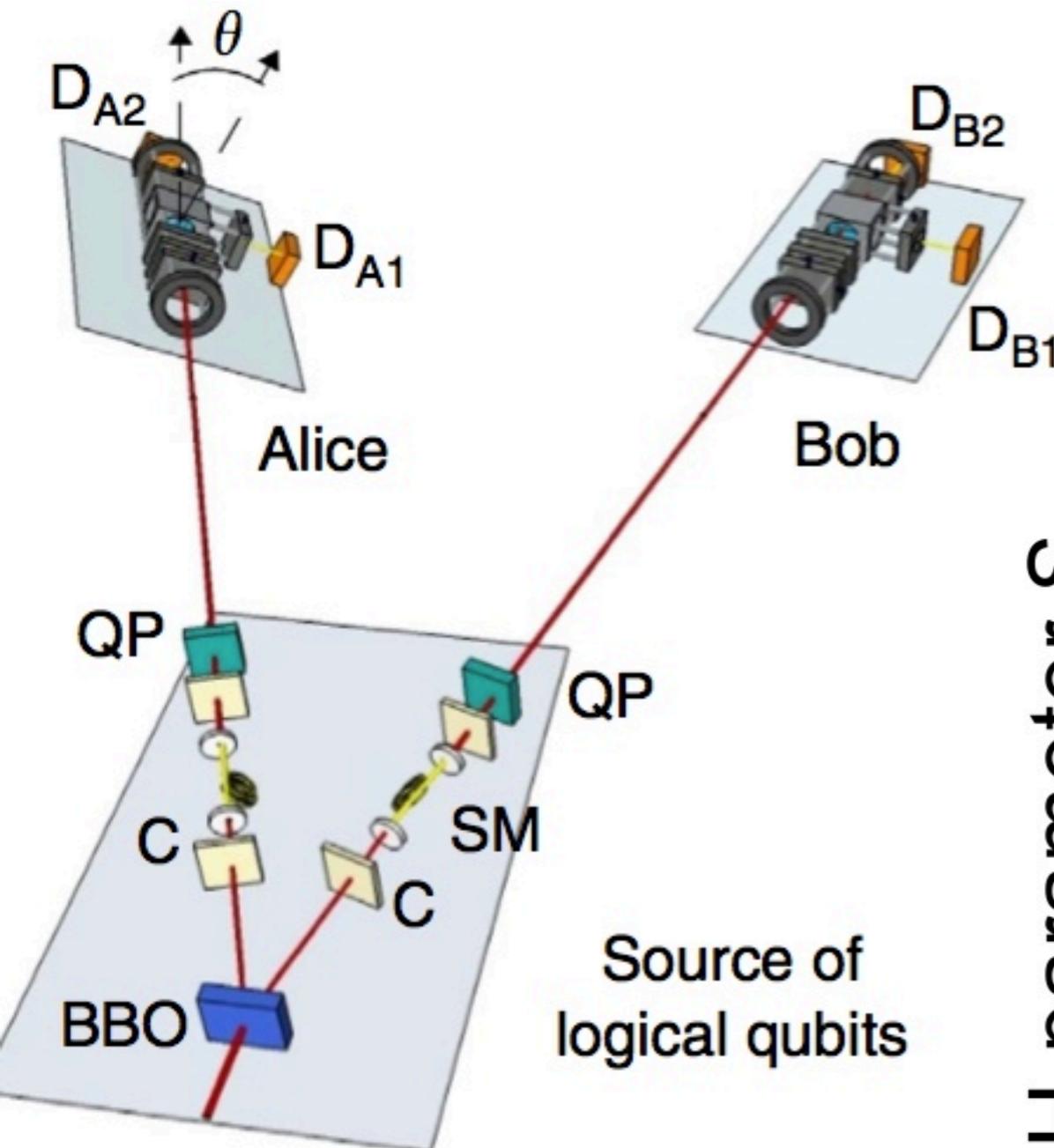
Non-locality test



Non-locality test



Non-locality test



Robustness of rotational-invariant qubits

Bob's qubit

$$|\psi\rangle = \alpha|R\rangle|l\rangle + \beta|L\rangle|r\rangle$$

What arrives to Alice after
spatial mode perturbation

$$\sum_m C_{+1,m} \alpha|R\rangle|m\rangle + C_{-1,m} \beta|L\rangle|m\rangle$$

After a Q-Plate

$$\sum_m C_{+1,m} \alpha|L\rangle|m-1\rangle + C_{-1,m} \beta|R\rangle|m+1\rangle$$

After a projection on mode $|0\rangle$ by single mode fiber

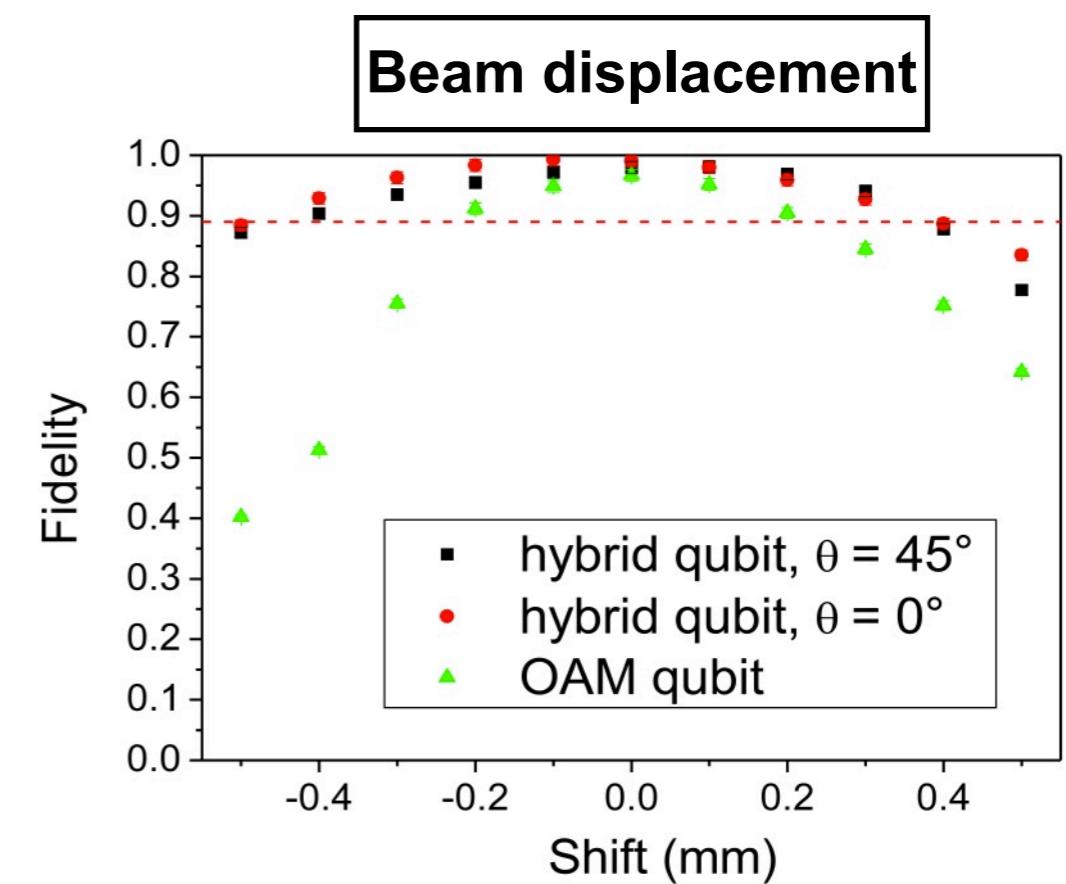
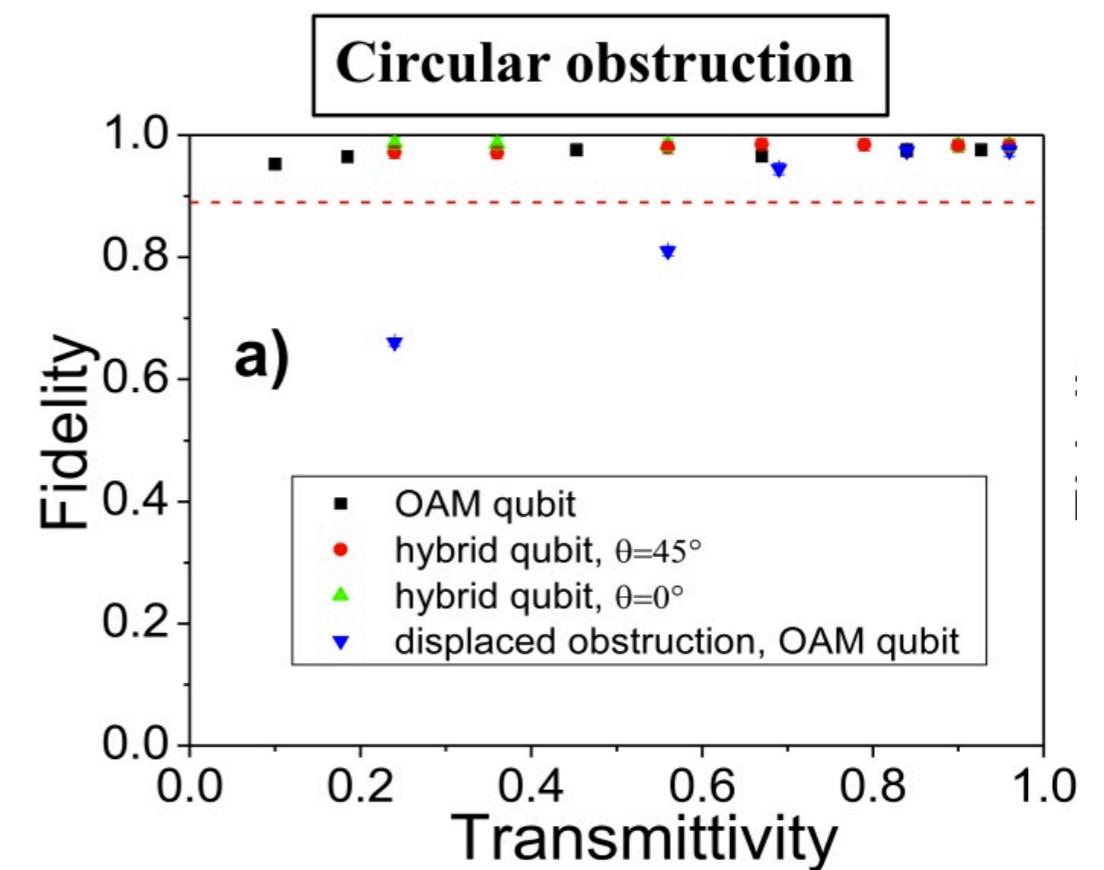
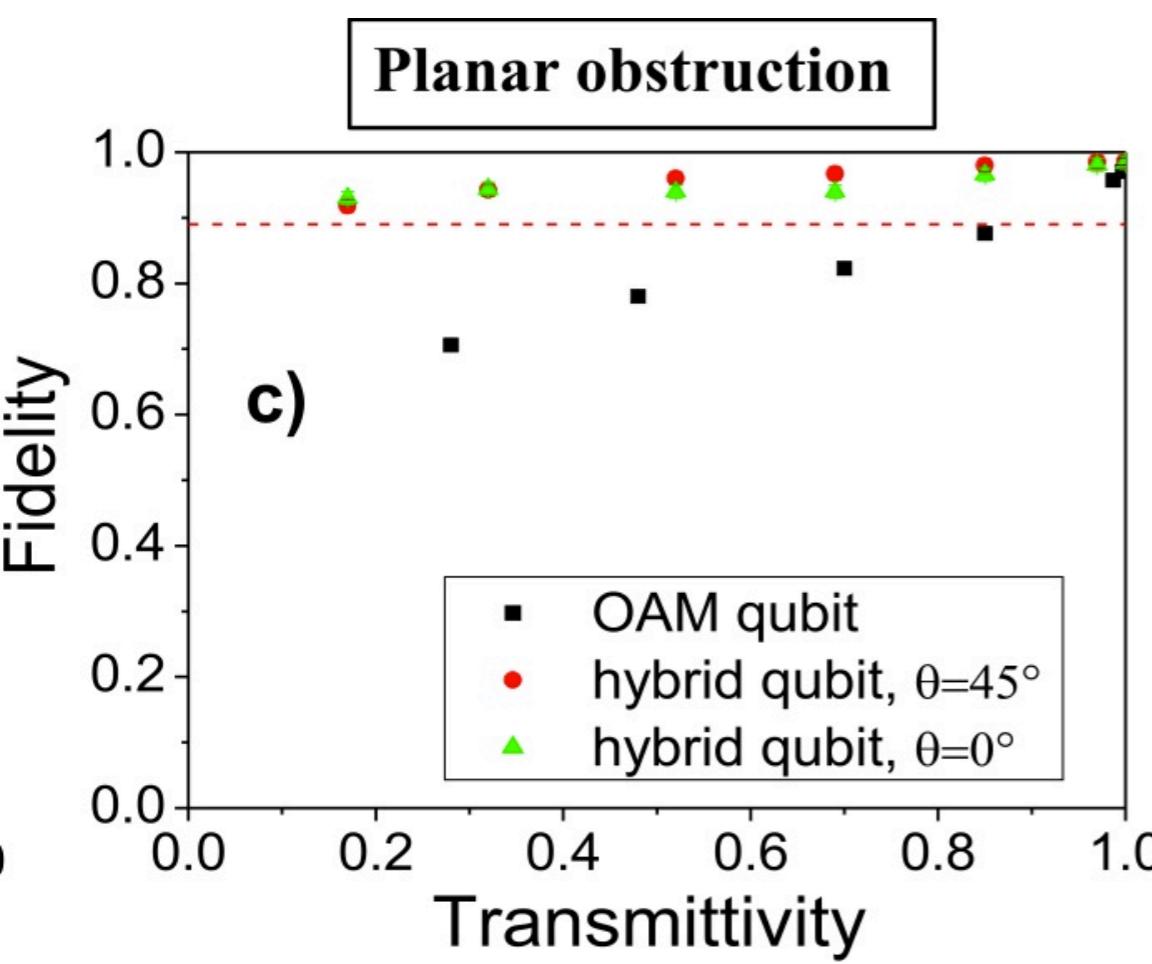
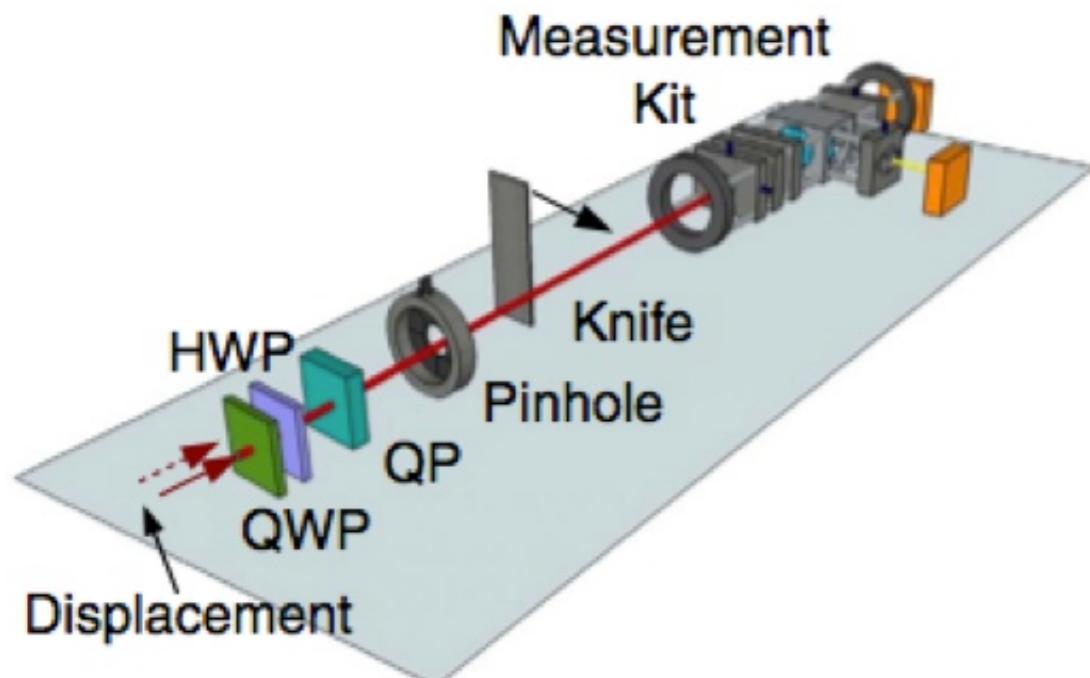
$$(C_{+1,+1} \alpha|L\rangle + C_{-1,-1} \beta|R\rangle)|0\rangle$$

If $C_{+1,+1} = C_{-1,-1}$

Communication fidelity is preserved.

The system intrinsically discards all states outside the logical subspace.

Robustness of rotational-invariant qubits



Thank you!